"To care for him who has borne the battle, and for his widow and orphans."

# The National Tribune

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JOHN McELROY, Editor.

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WASHINGTON, D. C., OCT. 22, 1908

NOTICE. When you send in your subscription always state whether renewal or new

subscriber When you renew from another pos Office give former address as well. When change of address is desired sure to give former address.

Your pension certificate is now a vested right, and per fectly secure.

W. H. Taft. Will you endanger this se-

curity by voting for Wm. J Bryan?

Remember, veterans of all wars:

A vote for Wm. J. Bryan is a vote to bring into power all constant and injurious enemies.

A vote for Wm. H. Taft is a vote to keep in power the men who have been your constant and generously helpful friends, who have given you all you have gained.

Bryan has not hinted his selection of a Secretary of the Interior nor Commissioner of Pensions. Do you want Hoke Smith to come again with another William Lochren?

The October report of the crop con ditions is full of hope for the country There were altogether 659,020,00 bushels of wheat raised, against 624, 037,000 last year. The quality of the wheat is 88.1, as against 85.9, the av erage for the last six years. The oa crop has similarly increased from 754, 413,000 to 789,161,000, and the other crops, with the exception of barley Bhow a similar gratifying increase.

Every little while we get a sharp re minder of the dangers of all this cen tralization. The other day, in Londo people were held for long hours in the underground railroads from 20 to 15 feet beneath the surface, without food or drink, and subjected to harrowing fears. All the lights were extinguished the elevators stopped wherever they might be, and the misery was general

The Archduke Franz Ferdinand has suddenly come to the front as a power to be reckoned with. He is the nephey of the aged Emperor Franz Josef, and will succeed to the throne of the Em pire Kingdom. He is a man of haughty character, iron will, and much ability He longs to restore Austria-Hungary t her old place as a leading power, and storns what Le calls the "sleepy ways of Austrian fo eign policy." He is be Leved to have burning aspirations t make the Empire a great Slavie power, counter-balancing Russia, by absorbing ail the little Danublan countries and to sit upon the throne of the Byzantin Emperors at Constantinople.

The results of the six measureme of Mount Everest in the Himalay tave now been werked out, and it ha been determined that it is the higher grountain in the world. The mean o the six measurements taken is 29,141 feet, or over five and a half miles. Th is probably a little under, rather than over, the hight, since there are severa minor elements in the calculation that have not been worked out. No other peak in the world is known to have hight of 29,000 feet. The mountain was named after Sir George Everest, Euryeyor-General of India, but the natives call it Guarisaukas, or "Mountain of the Gods."

The veterans of Iowa have reason of peculiar strength for supporting solidly the candidacy of Maj. John F. Lacey for the United States Senate Iowa was one of the great soldier State of the Union, and Iowa soldiers made a brilliant record on every battlefield where they were engaged. Despite this lowa has never had a soldier repre senting her in the United States Senate, and now the opportunity has comat this late hour for such a selection Mat. Lacey is an admirable representa tive of the magnificent Iowa soldiers and it will be a high credit to them, a well as of great usefulness to the Nation, to send him to the Upper House. We know from his long career in the House of Representatives how well he will represent his State and his comyades in the Upper House

## AN OPEN LETTER.

## To the Veterans of the Civil, Indian and Spanish Wars.

COMRADES-You are all united in a bond of strong and close fraternity, as men who have given the highest service to the country in times of supreme need.

You have before you once more the highly important duty of helping by your votes and influence to select a President of the United States. This is a duty which should be executed with as high patriotism as any ever presented to you in the field.

For more than a quarter of a century now The National Tribune has been much honored by you as your spokesman and counselor. How surely and well we have advised you in the past you know far better than we can tell you. We ask you to give consideration to that long record in weighing what we shall now say to you.

In making up your minds how you shall vote yourselves, and influence others, the personality of the Democratic candidate and his marvelous daily output of pleasing promises should have little consideration. Sounding brass and tinkling cymbals usually lead armies of voracity and destruction.

Were Mr. Bryan an angel of light he could not change the characters of the cohorts arrayed behind him, nor swerve a hair's breadth their purposes and performances if successful. Far from being an angel of light, he is not even a man of strong and commanding will. He is mere flotsam on the surface of a turbulent tide.

While, undoubtedly, a large proportion of Mr. Bryan's party are good, sincere but mistaken men, they are, alas, very far from being and generally probable. Battle is only the controlling element. They have no more influence than the mur-It will continue so under muring brook of the leafy month of June has over the wild and turbid freshet that may roll along its course.

Into this turbid tide has been gathered by Mr. Bryan's specious promises of success every element which has hated and fought you in the past. Every man who, in the words of Shylock, has heated your enemies, cooled your friends, scouted your sorrows, sneered at your joys, mocked your losses, disparaged your gains, is now shouting for

Still later, every man who has bitterly opposed the Government's doing justice to those who had fought its battles is now a Bryan man. Every speaker who has grouned over "the intolerable pension the men who have been your burden" is now lifting his voice for Bryan. Every editor who has They look upon the younger veterans filled his columns with calumnies as to the character of veterans and their wives, who has systematically depreciated their services in the field, who has belittled their achievements and extolled those of their enemies, who has invented lying statistics to the detriment of their fair fame is now an ardent advocate of Bryan's election.

> Look around you in your own communities for a verification of this. Are not the men you know as the loudest shouters for Bryan those whom you have always had to struggle against for everything you strongly wished? Have they not fought you, tooth and nail, on every question in which you were vitally interested, from the regulation of the saloons in your town, and the improvement of the schools, to the great National issues of Reconstruction, Honest Money, Protection to American Industry, Just Pensions, and National honor and good faith beyond the seas? Look over the past, and see how every movement for reform, betterment, progress and right, in your Town, State and the Nation-everything which is now accepted as a great benefit, had to be won over their determined opposition. These men are the backbone, sinews, brains and willpower of the party which Mr. Bryan leads. His florid and flatulent rhetoric cannot dim the leopard's spots, nor bleach the Ethiopian's color.

> It must be a fearful danger to entrust the Government to men whose political record is an unbroken succession of vicious antagonisms, portentous fallacies and repudiated heresies.

> To vote for Bryan now is to enter the camp of your pestilent and lifelong enemies. You would be accepted, not as a welcome ally, but as a despised captive, who had been forced to surrender and was entitled to no consideration.

> On the other hand, you will find the W. H. Taft camp packed with your friends, with the men who have touched elbows with you in all the struggles of the past, who know your services and your worth, who have stood steadfastly by you against all your enemies and opposers, who have been your faithful, constant, helpful friends in the White House, in the Departments, in Congress and in the Legislatures. They have given you all you have gotten from Congress and from Legislatures. To them is due the credit for those magnificent exhibitions of the Nation's gratitude and justice, the Disability Bill, the McCumber Bill, the Widows' Bill, the Maimed Soldiers' Bill, and scores of other similarly liberal pension acts.

> These measures are now putting the inconceivable sum of \$140,000,000 a year into the hands of the veterans of all wars and their widows and dependent ones. Under their beneficent operation every man who served his country faithfully in the great civil war, in the arduous struggles to make the savage-haunted West fit for homes of industry and contentment, or in the epoch-making foreign wars which raised America to a world power, is comfortably secured against want in his days of age and feebleness.

> Now, comrades of all wars, you have in your turn given the very best that was in you toward preserving the country and carrying her forward on her path to towering greatness. Each veteran, in his day, did the work lying before him with a lofty courage, loyalty, and self-sacrifice beyond all praise. You are the true architects of the country's greatness. The duty of carefully preserving what your valor and self-sacrifice gained at such fearful cost is no less pressing and imperative than was the duty of gaining it. The aggregation of hostile elements led by Mr. Bryan is as menacing to the country's well being, as well as to each of you individually, as in any of the critical times in the past. The minds and purposes of those behind and controlling him have undergone no change. It is the same old enemy, with new flags and new war cries. If Mr. Bryan's newlyfabricated principles and theories have any force whatever, they are as dangerous as any political heresy ever advocated, and utterly subversive of the form of Government you fought to maintain and the

> institutions you cemented with your blood. With whatever force we may have gained by our safe and sane guidance for the past quarter of a century, we conjure you to vote solidly, and exert whatever influence you may possess for the election of Wm. H. Taft as President of the United States.

Yours fraternally,

THE NATIONAL TRIBUNE

## A GRAND PRATERNITY.

mate fraternity, with thes unequalled by any other association of men. Each and every one of them has that splendid consecration of manhood which comes from a patriotic and self-sacrificing re- derstood that she will do it with arms if sponse to the country's call in time of need. They singled themselves out from the mass of other men as loving their country better and being readier with their self-sacrifice for her inter- Both Bulgaria and Servia are eater may be very different, yet every one of the Government for any dangerous duty that might be in hand. It came to some to perform much higher duties others, but this was their opportunity and good fortune. All the rest were as willing and ready, and if the fortunes of war had been the same they would have acquitted themselves as admirably. There is something in the very act of enlisting, of swearing with uplifted hand to support the Constitution and laws of the United States against all enemies and opposers whatsoever and of putting on the uniform which denotes such self-devotion that surpasses all other ties which can unite men. No one can have the faintest idea of what will befall a young man who enlists and devotes himself to the service of his ountry. Every form of mortal danger, death in every guise, hardships pushed to the last limit of human endurance, trials of mind and soul which wrench them to the uttermost are all possible one form of the soldier's trials. The tests of manhood come also in a thousand other forms equally trying to ourage and fortitude. Whether death dian or the poison of fever-smitten wamps it is equally an act of personal sacrifice and devotion to the Country to meet it, wearing her uniform,

The veterans of the Grand Army of this bond with their junior comrades. They understand as nobody else does what it meant to put on the blue livery of the Nation and do the country's bidding, and they welcome to closest fra of later wars as their successors in the work that they have done, not only in the field, but in sturdily maintaining spirat of loyalty to the Government and love for her institutions after they had left the active service of the United States. The men who have followed Old Glory, wherever she led in the path of duty, form a glorious brothergood, the like of which exists nowhere

## PENNSYLVANIA AT FREDERICKS-

BURG. charge of Humphreys's Division on Marye's Hights, Dec. 13, 1862. The regiments which took part were the 123d, 126th, 129th, 131st, 133d, 134th, 91st and 155th Pa. The Commission cnown as the Fredericksburg Battle ield Memorial Commission consists of: D. Watson Rowe, President, Cham-

Witherow, Pittsburg, Co. E, Clay W. Evans, St. Clair, Co. B.

J. Hunter Miles, Milton, Co. B. 121st George F. Baer, Reading Terminal.

Every honorably discharged survivor of these eight regiments, constituting Protestant. Humphreys's Division, is entitled to free transportation to Fredericksburg and return from the railroad station in Pennsylvania nearest his residence. To not include either subsistence or sleen ing-car accommodations, application nust be made to the Secretary, James M. Clark, New Castle, Pa. This appliation need contain no information but the applicant's desire, his name, regiment and post-office address. These applications should be made as early s possible, in order that the railroads may provide the needful tickets. These will be secured on the Secretary's order, from Nov. 5 to 11 inclusive, and will be good returning until Nov. 25. It is expected that arrangements will be made for the sale of tickets to families and friends on a card order from the Secretary at one and a half cents each way. The 155th Pa. Regimental Association will hold its Reunion at the same time, and all the other regiments will probably hold Reunions The monument is a splendid work of art, cost \$25,000, and will be unvailed by Gen. A. A. Humphreys's daughter.

## THE FACTS ABOUT THE BADGE.

whose name we withhold, says that the facts about the badge order are that on Saturday, Aug. 29, E. W. Moore who, if all reports be true, is not a citizen of the United States, altho he has been employed for a number of years as a clerk to Goy, Cockran. The latter, when he became Governor, made him young he will soon be extinct. The Treasurer, and then Mr. Moore decided lobster is a highly valued member of to apply for citizenship. On Saturday, the community, and we would be very Aug. 29, Mr. Moore inspected Co. B, loth to think of him as no more and found fault with some of the men Chicken and veal make a very poor about wearing the G. A. R. button. In substitute in a salad, and beside he the discussion that followed an old grows at his own expense, pasturing order was resurrected, which had for- on the mournful and misty Atlantic. bidden the cutting of the clothes when issued to the men. This order had been issued six or seven years ago on account of the cutting of the clothes to put in pockets, and had no reference to making a slit to insert the button badge. The matter of "mutilating" the uniforms to insert the button badge is still under discussion.

Bryan and the men behind him.

### THE STORM PASSING.

various. Indian Wars and becoming less startling, and the impres of the Spanish War are united in sion grows stronger that peace will be

> Austria says boldly that her acquisi tion of Besnia and Herzegovinia must be accepted as a completed fact, abou which she will allow no question. Ger many supports her, and lets it be un

rage and talk of war, but they will b ests. The the history of their services with ambition to do for the Slavs what Prussia did for the Germans-build up them placed himself at the disposal of a great Slav Empire in the Balkans, of which Bulgaria or Servia, according to their conflicting ambitions, shall be the head. Servia claims the right of lead ership because her present kingdom i a revival of the old Slav monarch; which for a short while dominated th Peninsula, outside of Constantinople Bulgaria hopes to be as Piedmont wa her much greater territory and popu lation, her superior wealth, and much better educated people.

The trouble about giving more territory is that it will have to be taken away from Turkey. Just now the Pow ers are particularly anxious to help along the Young Turkish party to re habilitate the Ottoman Empire, and account consider for a moment any further carving from the sadly shrunker "Turkey in Europe."

This is what makes England s prompt to suppress the Cretans. From the earliest times Crete, Kandia, o Her people and history were the same and since the formation of the modern Kingdom of Greece, the Cretans or Kandians have longed intensely for annex ation. They have repeatedly risen in insurrection, and their troubles have been a chronic international irritation They were greatly disappointed that the Berlin Treaty did not give the is land to Greece, and England had to use force to make them accept the situathe Republic recognize the strength of again. The Kandians wanted to take advantage of the troubles on the mainland to unite with Greece, but the British navy has overawed both them and

more odious to the veterans and their widows than that of Hoke Smith, of der Cleveland, and director and encourager of the persecution of the pensioners by Commissioner of Pensions Lochren. Every one of the orders which carried terror to the heart of every veteran and veteran's widow was approved and signed by Hoke Smith. How many originated with him we have no means of knowing, but we do know that during his four years of office he did not issue any order for the benefit of veterans and their widows. He never saw an opportunity to say or do Great preparations are being made a gracious thing for them. Hoke Smith, and when the question of sausages came for the unvailing at Fredericksburg of now Governor of Georgia, is at the head up the attempt to limit the contents to a monument to the Pennsylvania regi- of the Bryan leaders of the South, and beef and pork brought a storm of proments, which will occur Nov. 11. This if Bryan is elected will, in all proba- tests from French, Belgian and other is in commemoration of the magnificent bility, be in his Cabinet. Does any vet- representatives. The French struck want another visitation of Hoke

When it comes to high-mixes, Czar Ferdinand of Bulgaria beats a New York East Side primary. His mother, who was the largest element in his make-up, was a French Bourbon daughter of Louis Philippe, King of ersburg, Lleutenant-Colonel, 126th Pa. daughter of Louis Philippe, King of James M. Clark, Secretary and the French. His father was a little reasurer, New Castle, Captain, Co. G., German Prince, relative of King Edward VIII.'s father. He is a Protestant but he married an Italian Princess, who was a rigid Roman Catholic. As the State religion of Bulgaria is Greek Catholic, his children have had to be brought up in that faith, and upon the death of his first wife he married a German Princess, who is a

A statistician has been turning his ready pencil to a computation of the energy exerted by the women of the United States in daily sweeping. He finds that in the aggregate it is sufficient to stem the torrent of Niagara Falls. He estimated that a woman exerted one pound force at a stroke and gave three strokes to the square foot. This would make a ton pressur in a five-room house, or 15,000,000 tons energy expended every day in sweeping all the houses in the United States. It takes four brooms a year for each home to do this werk, at an expenditure of \$15,000,000.

Some people would like to have us enter the Congress to revise the Berlin Treaty. Neither the need nor the de sirability is apparent. Let them poul tice their own sores. We do not care whether Austria or Russia gets Constantinople, or whether Greece, Bulgaria or Servia is dominant on the Balkan Peninsula. We do not want to butt into a squabble which they have been hacking at for centuries and which gives them heart failure every year with a war scare. We have quite enough to attend to in South America and the Far East, which are our proper fields of operation.

Now it is the lobster who is crying for protection. He says that unless something decisive is hone to protect his home and the development of hi

sion Bureau is now small in numbers tions of investigating actual frauds. There is a viciously hungry crowd behind Bryan. They are famishing to vivid account of Mansfield's "Beginget on Uncle Sam's pay-roll in some way. Do you want them set to work Your pension certificate is all right in the old way, traveling into every Your pension certificate is all right in the bar and malicious scandals against veteriacket. Laird & Lee, Chicago; 246 pp., in blue slik cloth; \$1.25



### The Favorite Son Gets the Cold Shoulder.

#### AS TO SAUSAGE.

Alas! the well-meant, patriotic efforts of a Judge in New York to make the ausage mean only the toothsome preparation of spiced meat that our mothers nade have been futile. All over Europe sausages of various kinds contain element seems to have been strong enough in Indiana, South Dakota, Wisonsin, Iowa, Illinois, Minnesota and Michigan to secure the adoption of the European standard for sausages, instead of the good old American one that our mothers set up. The Food Commissioners of the States named have adopted a rule admitting a certain percentage of cereals into the sausages, so as to make it take the place of both bread and meat.

Apropos of this sausage discussion was a session as surprising as it was comic of a Pure Food Congress at Brussels. This was attended by representatives from all the European countries irst for the inclusion of horse, muland donkey meat, which they highly extolled, and then there was a loud claim for dog meat, which some representatives said was superior to any other. So widely divergent were the views that when the following was adopted as the meaning of the word sausage a large minority of the Congress velled, "We are a Congress of frand," and slapping on their hats,

stamped out of the Congress. "When the word sausage, sausage meat, saveloy, are employed, without epithet, it means that a mixture of pork, beef and yeal is employed."

Louis Lombard, the noted impres sario, musician and capitalist, says ir

the New York Herald; "Mr. Sherman, whom I have known 22 years, has been my attorney, and an incident in our most friendly relations, whereby it was shown to me that he was ready to risk his reputation in a political sense in order to render me a

stancy and honesty." Of the 529 vetoes of pension bills, 524 were by Grover Cleveland, a Democratic President.

great service, proved to me his con

## The Little Bronze Button.

(By H. A. Webb, 96th Ill., Aurora, Ill. Dedicated to his G. A. R. comrades, in F., C. & L. Tune: "The Old Oaken

There's a little bronze emblem that's Than diamond, or ruby, or jewel, or

eroes entitled to wear it sincerely It links them together, those comrades of war. What memories it brings of the dead and the living,

Of fathers and brothers who strughose veterans who fought to preserve us a Nation Are known by the button they wear

on their coat. Chorus— The little bronze button, that glorified button old soldier's button he wears or

Still keep it in view, that little bronz And honor the wearers, once brave

be forgotten, 'Tis the Grand Army button they That little bronze button, the charm of the wearer, The gray-bearded soldiers who've laid

by their arms; 'hey're mustering out heroes, each day by the hundreds, Those veterans who battled to save

#### us our farms. RECENT LITERATURE

Scribner's Magazine is fortunate in having the opportunity to publish some very interesting portions of the biography of Richard Mansfield which has been prepared by his friend and secre-September number contains ings and Apprenticeship," outlining his early days in Boston and his fire

serious efforts on the stage in England.

#### A Beautiful Souvenir.

John C. Dickey Post, Greenville, Pa., issued a very beautiful souvenir of Memorial Day, with a full list of all the soldier dead in the various cemeteries. The dead of the Revolution, War of 1812, War with Mexico, and the Spanish War were all included. Theo-dore Oakes, of the 145th Pa., is Commander of John C. Dickey Post, and Col. W. A. Kreps Chairman of the Memorial Committee Jones, a son of a veteran, was the ora-

"Beloved Land." By W. J. H. Hogan, patriotic song. Washington, D. C. patriotic song. Price 25 cents.

"Come Unto Me." A sacred song, with words by D. R. Locke, "Petroleum V. Nasby," and music by John Wiegand. Published by Ignaz Fischer, Toledo, O. Price, 15 cents. "Come Unto Me."

#### Tenants Who Carry Off Their Farms. (From the Philadelphia Bulletin.)

The modern farmer was applying electrical massage to a cart horse's sprained knee. During the intervals of est he talked farm talk. "There are tenants," he said, "who,

when they move, carry their farms with them as the tortoise does his house. These people are the Norman French. "Where you or I would require 20 or

30 acres of land to keep one family, the French farmer will keep a family on a quarter of an acre. If he chose to cultivate 20 or 30 acres, he would become a millionaire.

"His secret lies in the perfection to which he brings his top soil. What with fertilizing and watering and clearing, his soil on earth. His top soil is to the prima donna "And when he rents he contracts that

on the termination of his lease he may carry off 18 inches of the top soil with "When you see a French farmer mov-

ng, one small cart carries his household goods and in seven or eight enordrays his top soil lumbers on bo-

## The Girl for Him.

A Scotchman, wishing to know his marriage to the lady of his choice. After spending the entire day at the telegraph office he was finally rewarded late in the evening by an affirmative an-

"If I were you," suggested the opera tor when he delivered the message, "I'd think twice before I'd marry a girl that kept me waiting all day for my an-

who waits for the night rates is the lass for me."-Everybody's Magazine.

## Addresses Wanted.

S. T. Moore, Box 138, Tallula, Miss., Co. H. 64th U. S. C. T., wants address of former company and regimental

J. B. Adams, 803 Gay St., Longmont, colo., formerly of Co. F. 141st Pa., and ion concerning his brother. Z. I. (or L. I.) Adams, Co. M. 4th P. V. Cav., last neard from at 66 Grove St., Carbondale,

Henry Winter, Hanover, Ill., would like to have address of any member of Co. E, 15th Ky., who remembers Lawence J. Keily.

Mrs. Annie F. Hook, corner Tenth St. and 20th Ave., Tampa, Fla., wants address of D. L. Stanton, Co. E. 95th

Harriet Smith, Box 100, Marshall, Ohio, needs information of the where abouts or of the death of her husband Geo. Smith who served in Co. D, 120th Ohio. He became involved in some difficulties and disappeared from his family and friends at Shreve, Ohio, in

Mrs. Alfred Lambert, Terrace, Pa., wants to know of any comrade who re members Alfred Lambert, who served

in the 1st Mo. Militia in 1864-5. Mrs, Eliza Ubrich, Hogestown, Pawants address of her brother, John A.

Baird, who served in Co. F, 130th Pa. C. D. Hayden, Farnam, Neb., wants Co. D. Hayden, Farnam, Neb., wants information about Edward D. Hayden, Co. D. 3d N. Y. Cav. Reported dead at Paducah, Ky., 1900. Death not con-firmed by any doctor, undertaker, city

Daniel Stevenson, 307 Allegheny Ave., Philadelphia, Pa., wants to hear from his former comrades, Michael Haggerty and Chas, Angus, Co. I. 1st Del. D. F. Siegfried, 904 Ninth St. south, Fargo, N. D., wants address of a com-

official or other person inquired of.

rade of Co. A. Ind'p't Ohio Cav. nanded at one time by Maj. Wheeler. of Cincinnati,

Comrade James Munroe, Co. E. 26th Mass., 375 Main St., Concord Junction, Mass., would like to hear from Comrade James O. Munroe, 90th N. Y.